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**Innovative and versatile integrated solution to remove
contaminants of emerging concern in water treatment systems**



**DEVELOPMENT OF AN ADSORPTION CAPSULE SYSTEM FOR
CESs ELIMINATION IN DRINKING WATER AND WASTEWATER**

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Integrated solution to enhance the CECs adsorption



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Environmental
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PAPER

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Removal of per- and polyfluoroalkyl substances (PFASs) from contaminated groundwater using granular activated carbon: a pilot-scale study with breakthrough modeling†

Charlie J. Liu, ^a David Werner^b and Christopher Bellona ^{a*}

polymers



Review

An Updated Overview of Magnetic Composites for Water Decontamination

Adelina-Gabriela Niculescu ^{1,2}, Bogdan Mihaiescu ^{1,2}, Dan Eduard Mihaiescu ³, Tony Hadibarata ^{2,4} and Alexandru Mihai Grumezescu ^{1,2,*}

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European Polymer Journal

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/europolj



Chitosan adsorbent reinforced with citric acid modified β -cyclodextrin for highly efficient removal of dyes from reactive dyeing effluents

Jiangbin Zhao^a, Zhengdong Zou^a, Ru Ren^a, Xiaofeng Sui^{a,b}, Zhiping Mao^a, Hong Xu^a, Yi Zhong^a, Linping Zhang^a, Bijia Wang^{a,b,*}



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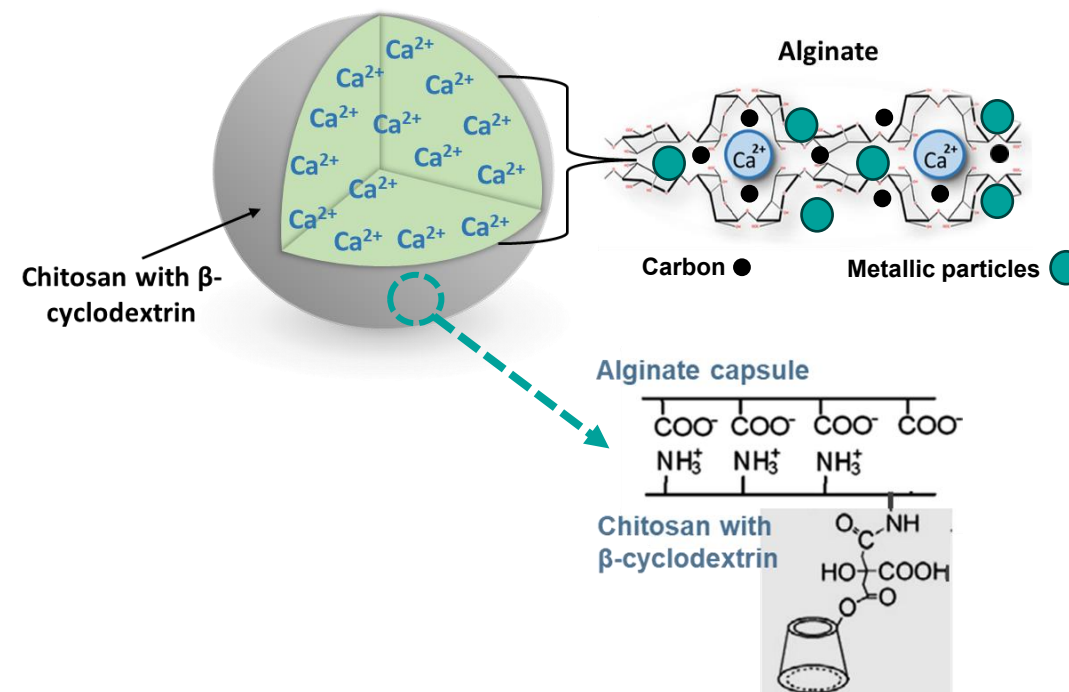
<http://pubs.acs.org/journal/acscii>



Research Article

A Tunable Porous β -Cyclodextrin Polymer Platform to Understand and Improve Anionic PFAS Removal

Ri Wang,[§] Zhi-Wei Lin,[§] Max J. Klemes,[§] Mohamed Ateia, Brittany Trang, Jieyuan Wang, Casey Ching, Damian E. Helbling^{*} and William R. Dichtel^{*}



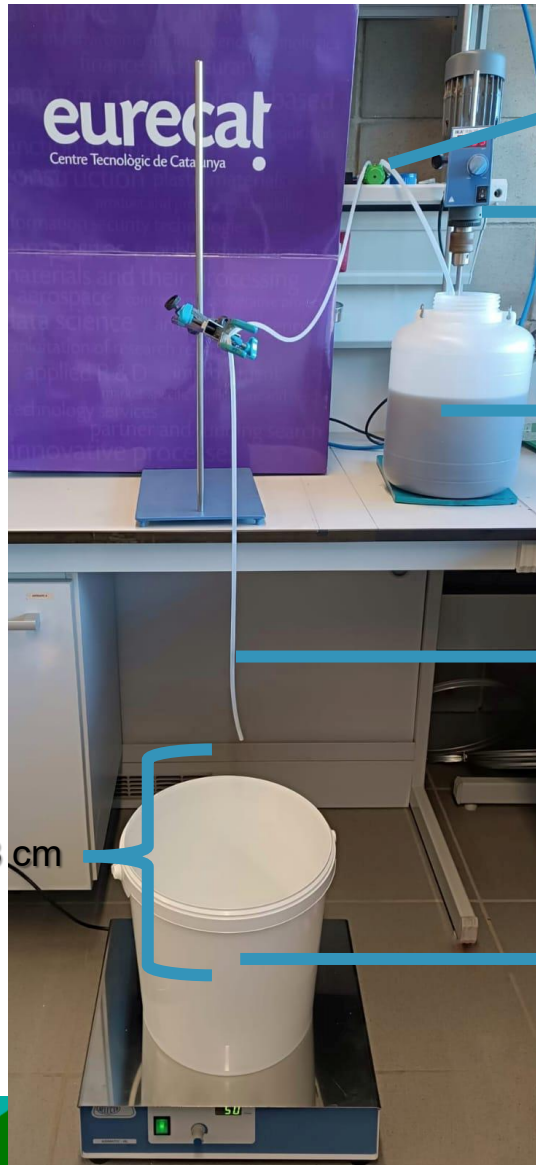
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Prototype preparation



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Laboratory set up for adsorbent capsules preparation



Pump

Mechanical
agitation

Polymeric solution - 5L
(1.95% Alginate,
0.49% AC, 2.5%
metallic particles)

Tube - Ø 7 mm

Coagulation bath - 50L
(2% CaCl_2 solution),
24 h under magnetic
stirring (100 rpm)

Capsules formation

5 L of polymeric solution



1.9 L of capsules



Diameter = 4.61 ± 0.09 mm
Weight = 57.6 ± 1.59 mg
Density = 0.46 ± 0.02 g/mL

Prototype preparation

Scaled-up system for adsorbent capsules production

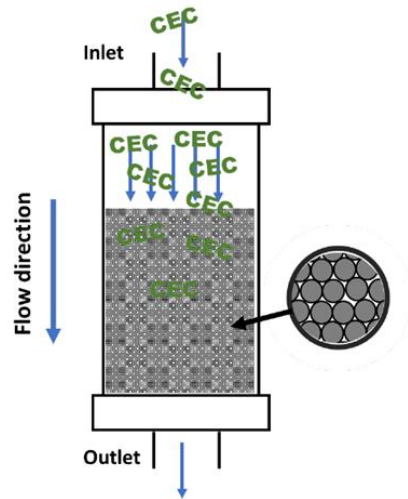


Figure 8: Adsorbent capsules packed bed reactor.



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Prototype preparation

Magnetic properties of prepared capsules

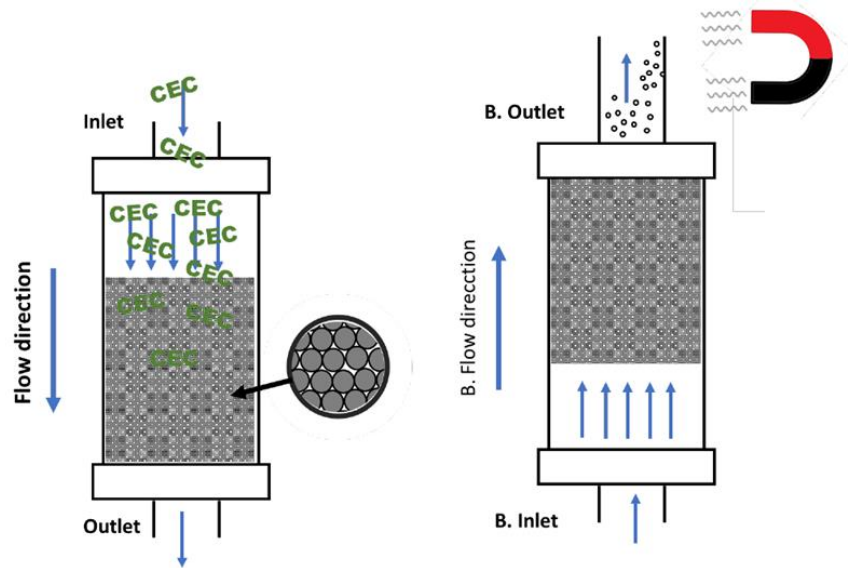


Figure 8: Adsorbent capsules packed bed reactor. On the left, regular operation. On the right, backwash operation. In this scenario some fines and fragments may detach from capsules, but magnetic particles inside will allow their recovery.



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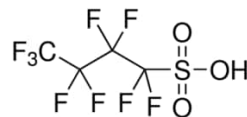
Evaluation of adsorbent efficiency for CECs removal



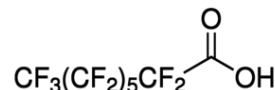
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Model solution of PFAS

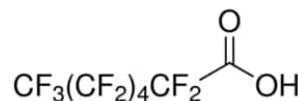
❑ Nonafluorobutane-1-sulfonic acid



❑ Perfluorooctanoic acid



❑ Perfluoroheptanoic acid

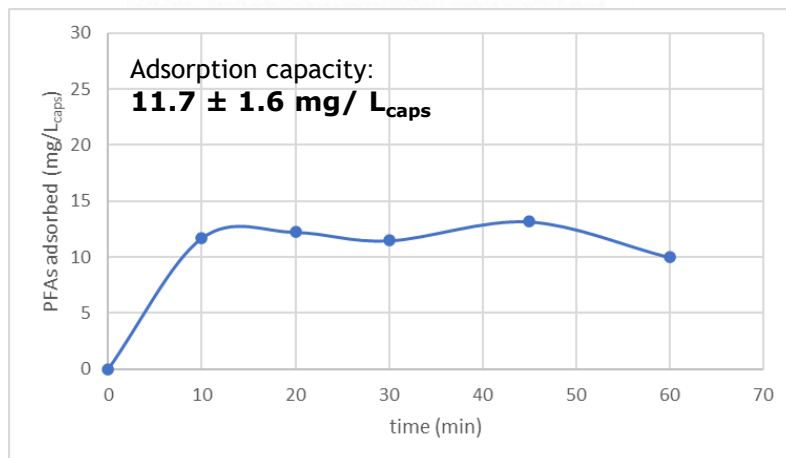


- ❑ 50 mL of capsules (≈320 capsules)
- ❑ 100 mL of PFAs solution (50 mg/L)
- ❑ 25 °C, magnetic stirring for 1h

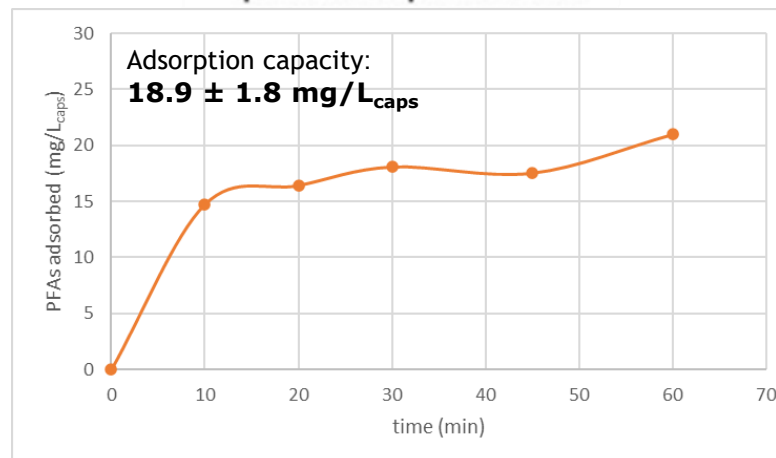


PFAs analysis by HPLC/MS

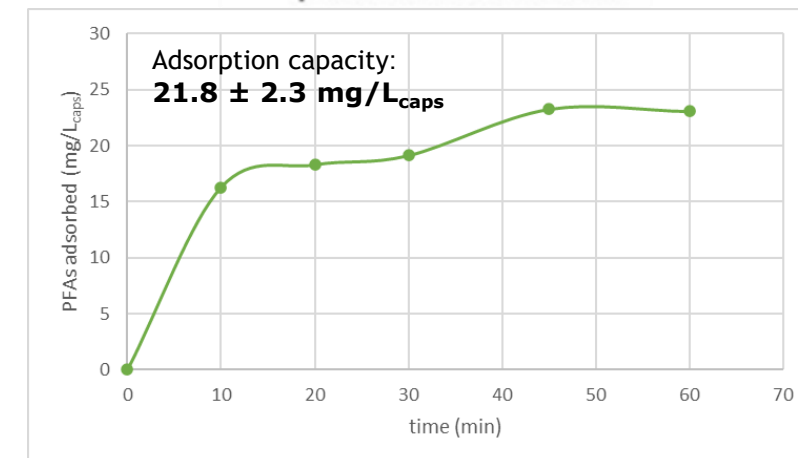
nonafluorobutane-1-sulfonic acid



perfluoroheptanoic acid



perfluorooctanoic acid



Drinking Water Directive (EU) 2020/2184: ➤ **Sum of 20 Specific PFAS:** max 0.1 µg/L (0.0001 mg/L)
➤ **Total PFAS:** max 0.5 µg/L (0.0005 mg/L)

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Thank you!

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